# Key Judgments on Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) – September 2024

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# **Constitutionality of Section 14B**

Calcutta High Court: Upheld the constitutionality of Section 14B of the EPF Act, affirming it does not breach Article 14 of the Constitution.

# **PF Code Allocation**

Patna High Court: PF Code cannot be assigned based solely on inspection reports.

# **Start-Up Inspection Exemption**

Bombay High Court: Start-ups are exempt from EPF Act inspections in their first year.

# **APFC Appeal Limitations**

Himachal Pradesh High Court: APFC cannot challenge CGIT orders in the High Court.

#### **Coercive Action Stays**

Punjab & Haryana High Court: CGIT's orders to stay coercive actions during appeals are not challengeable in High Court.

#### **Employer Prosecution**

Bombay High Court: Employers cannot be prosecuted without evidence of their knowledge of PF misappropriation.

# **Retention of Section 7-O Deposits**

Patna High Court: EPF authorities cannot unjustly retain or earn interest on Section 7-O amounts for ten years.

# **Exemption for Religious Institutions**

Telangana High Court: Institutions run by religious or charitable trusts are exempt from the EPF Act.

#### Validity of EO's Report

Kerala High Court: EO's report must align with the establishment's employee register to be valid.

#### **Bank Account Attachment**

Telangana High Court: Employers can request a stay on bank account attachments before the CGIT during appeals.

#### **Waiving Damages**

Madras High Court: Ignorance of the law does not justify waiving damages for late EPF dues.

#### Interference with Arrest Warrants

Delhi High Court: The High Court cannot interfere with arrest warrants if the employer fails to respond to show cause notices.

# **Admissibility of Inspection Reports**

Patna High Court: EO's inspection reports are inadmissible without full employee details.

# **Coverage of Educational Institutions**

Madras High Court: Educational institutions are covered under the EPF Act.

# **Disclosure of Documents**

Delhi High Court: EPF authorities must provide employers with all relevant documents they rely on.

# **Pre-Deposit Hardship**

Punjab & Haryana High Court: Hardship alone does not warrant a waiver of pre-deposit requirements.

# **Installment Payments**

Madras High Court: Employers should seek installment payment arrangements from EPF authorities, not the High Court.

#### Labour Ministry Authority

Calcutta High Court: The Labour Ministry cannot void EPF Act proceedings.

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